

# 心肺复苏评估Utstein 共识及其实践

宋 维

海南省人民医院急诊科  
海南省人民医院急救医学研究所

# 心肺复苏评估Utstein模式理论内涵

# 前言

➤ 心肺复苏领域中，存在二个大的理论体系：

一. 国际心肺复苏与心血管急救指南。

二. 心肺复苏评估Utstein模式。

# 心肺复苏评估Utstein模式历史演变

1990年在挪威历史名城Utstein Abbey举行第一次国际心肺复苏评估学术会议，形成共识发表了第一个院外心脏骤停复苏报告推荐指南——Utstein（乌斯坦因）模式，并确立了一系列心肺复苏术语定义、心肺复苏报告模式以及心肺复苏中的一些重要标准与数据。

# 心肺复苏评估Utstein模式历史演变

- 院外心脏骤停复苏报告推荐指南—Utstein模式（1991年）
- 儿童心肺复苏评估—Utstein模式（1995年）
- 心肺复苏动物实验研究报告指南—Utstein模式（1996年）
- 院内心肺复苏评价报告与临床研究指南—Utstein模式（1997年）
- 创伤心肺复苏评估—Utstein模式（1999年）
- 淹溺报告模式推荐指南—Utstein模式（2003年）
- 复苏后治疗评估、报告、研究指南—Utstein模式 (2005年)
- 更新、简化的心肺复苏评价Utstein模式（2007年）。

# 心肺复苏重要术语Utstein定义

- 目击心脏骤停
- 高级人工气道
- 除颤
- 旁观者心肺复苏
- 心肺复苏终止
- 初始心律
- 心脏骤停原因
- 心脏骤停地点
- 可电击心律/非电击心律
- 自主循环恢复（ROSC）
- 成活出院
- 成活一年

# 心肺复苏评价Utstein模式注册 登记主要内容

## 一. 病人资料（Patient Variables）

- 性别
- 既往 病史
- 年龄
- 发病时间等

## 二. 医院资料数据 (Hospital Variables)

- 医院等级
- 病人心跳骤停地点
- 床位数
- 其他等

### 三. 心脏骤停资料数据 (Variables Arrest)

- 初始心律
- 心脏骤停时间
- 启动CPR时间
- 心脏骤停原因及分类
- CPR程序相关资料（如人工呼吸、人工循环、药物）
- CPR过程中重要参数

# 心脏骤停原因

- 心脏原因：
  - 1.急性心梗，
  - 2.非急性心梗的其他心脏病
- 非心脏原因：创伤、淹溺、中毒、窒息、  
**MOF**等

## 四. CPR四个重要的间期 (Four critical intervals)

- 心脏骤停至徒手心肺复苏时间
- 心脏骤停至高级气道建立时间
- 心脏骤停至第一次除颤时间
- 心脏骤停至第一种复苏药物运用时间

## 五. 复苏后治疗重要参数

- 体温
- 血糖
- 血液动力血指标
- 心律失常参数
- 通气参数
- 血气分析参数
- 肾功能参数
- 亚低温治疗参数
- 合并感染参数
- 营养参数
- **APACHEII**评分与**GCS**
- 存活出院参数

## 六. 复苏效果资料数据 ( Outcome Variables)

- 复苏失败 即非自主循环恢复（非ROSC）
- 自主循环恢复（ROSC。指经心肺复苏后自主心跳恢复或扪及脉搏并维持超过20分钟以上。
- 复苏成功（ROSC恢复维持24小时以上）
- 成活出院（伴与不伴神经功能障碍）
- 出院1年成活率

心肺复苏结果报告Utstein模式



# 心肺复苏评估Utstein模式实践

# 美国国家CPR注册登记



# The National Registry of CardioPulmonary Resuscitation

*Sponsored by the American Heart Association*



## Instructions

To advance to the next slide, press the [Spacebar] or click once with the left mouse button.

To go to the previous slide, right-click the mouse and choose "Previous Slide" or press the [Page Up] key.

To exit the presentation, press [Escape].

For a printout, click on the "Printouts" button on this CD's intro screen or visit [nrcpr.org](http://nrcpr.org) and download it from "About NRCPR | Software Info."



*Note: this presentation is best viewed with SVGA resolution (1024x768) or higher.*



## You Need Data That Is:

- Clinically Relevant
- Accurate
- Consistently Defined
- Comparable
- Statistically
- Easily Entered and Analyzed
- Confidential
- Regulatory Compliant

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## NRCPR's Mission

- To identify opportunities for improvement of in-hospital resuscitation practices,
- To improve outcomes through systematic data collection and analysis of high quality data,
- To support the AHA Guidelines development by tracking secular trends in resuscitation practices and supporting observational research

X



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## NRCPR Background

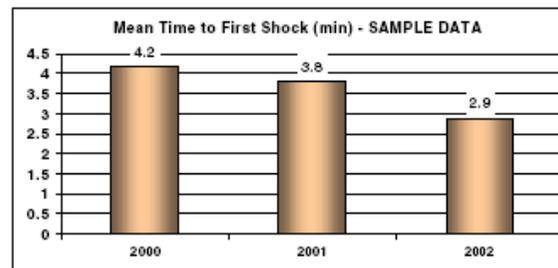
- Developed by nationally recognized clinicians who now form the core of the NRCPR Scientific Advisory Board
- Sponsored by the American Heart Association
- Internationally standardized data definitions (Utstein-style)
- Initiated January 1, 2000



## Reasons to Participate

Identify opportunities to improve resuscitation care

- Monitor key process of care variables
- Measure performance improvements over time

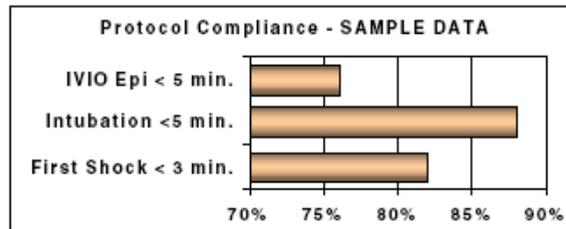




## Reasons to Participate

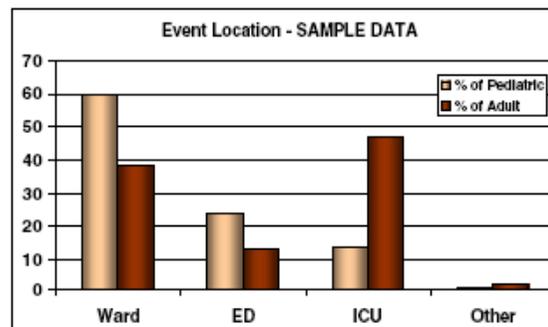
### Risk management

- Reduce liability related to documentation problems
- Improve adherence to established resuscitation care standards
- Decrease medical error rates by identifying error prone areas
- Improve patient safety by increasing adherence to best practice



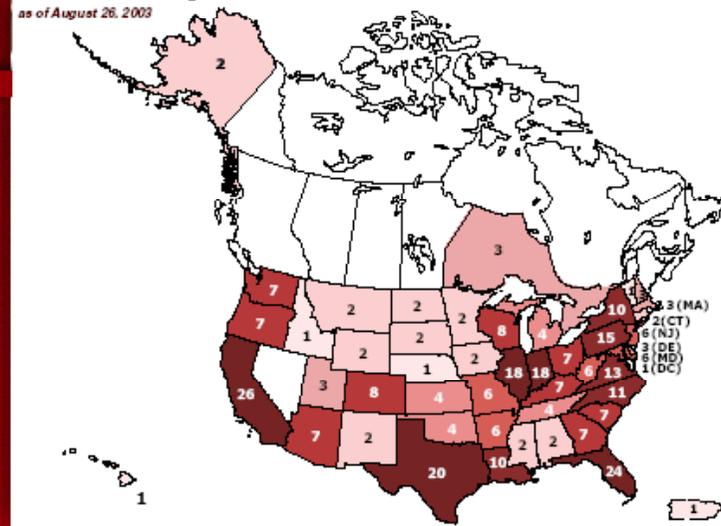
## Reasons to Participate

Improve staffing, training, and equipment allocation based on accurate data.

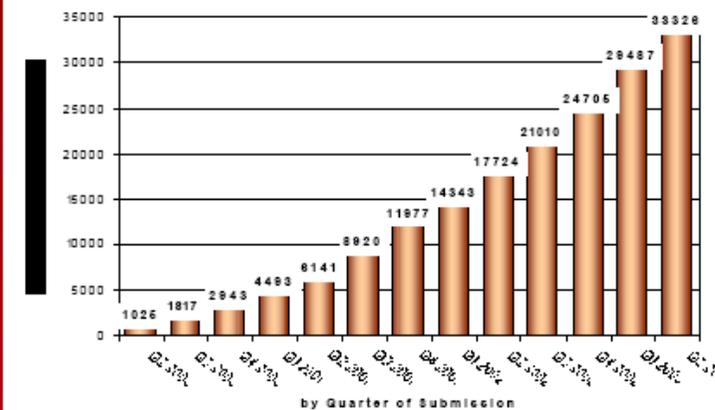


## NRCPR Participants

as of August 26, 2009



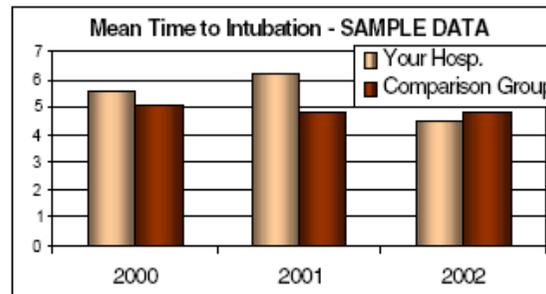
## Total Cardiac Events





## Benefits of Comparisons

With the growth of NRCPR participants, facilities can increasingly compare themselves to “peer facilities” in the area of resuscitation care and outcomes.



## What's Included?

- Easy to use Data Collection Software (Windows-based)
- Unlimited Software and Clinical Support
- Data Collection Form
- NRCPR Standard Code Sheet (Event Record)
- Quarterly Participant Comparative Reports
- Annual Summary Report
- Interactive Training CD
- Participant Web Site
- Ongoing Training Options
- User's Group Forum



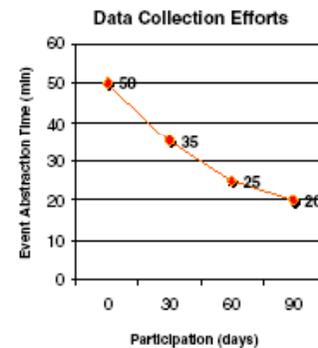
## What Data is Collected?

- Admission Data
- Event Data
- Response Data
- Event Outcome Data
- Discharge Data
- Quality Concerns



## Resources Estimate

- Initial setup for identifying cases
  - 5 days
- Initial training & certification
  - 2 days
- Data collection
  - 20 min. per event (approx after 90 days)
- FTE requirements
  - Less than .1 FTE (assumes 1 event per day)



### 1.1 Admission Data

System Entry Date\*: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_  Time Not Documented (\*System Entry date/time depends on subject type, see instructions)  
Last Name: \_\_\_\_\_ First: \_\_\_\_\_ MI: \_\_\_\_\_ (Local)  
Medical Record #: \_\_\_\_\_ (Local)  
Date of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_  DOB Unknown/Not Documented (Local)  
Born this admission (or transferred from birth hospital)?  Yes  No/Not Documented  
If Yes, Time of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_  Time Not Documented  
Age at System Entry: \_\_\_\_\_ In years | months | weeks | days | hours | minutes  Estimated?  Age Unknown/Not Documented  
Gender:  Male  Female  
Race:  White  Black  Asian/Pacific Islander  American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut  Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  Unknown/Not Documented  
Hispanic Origin?  Yes  No/Not Documented  
Weight: \_\_\_\_\_ Units:  pounds  kilograms  grams  Weight Unknown/Not Documented  
Height/Length: \_\_\_\_\_ Units:  inches  centimeters  meters  Height/Length Unknown/Not Documented  
Prior Residence:  
 Home  Other supervised residential facility  Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other acute care hospital  Hospice (includes home hospice)  Unknown/Not Documented  
 Rehabilitation center  Newborn (this admission)  
 Skilled nursing facility  Mental health facility (psychiatric, substance abuse)  
Prior CPR Events (check all that apply):  Pre-Hospital (precipitating this admission)  Other (previous admission)  None/Not Documented  
CPC/PCPC: \_\_\_\_\_  Unknown/Not Documented/Not Applicable (newborn)

### 1.2 Newborn/Neonate (for patients born this admission or transferred from delivering hospital)

Did mother receive prenatal care?  Yes  No/Not Documented  
Maternal Conditions (check all that apply):  
 None  GHTN (Pregnancy induced / gestational hypertension)  Narcotic given to mother w/in 4 hrs of delivery  
 Alcohol use  Magnesium exposure  Narcotics addiction and/or on methadone maintenance  
 Chorioamnionitis  Major trauma  Pre-eclampsia  
 Cocaine/Crack use  Maternal Group B Strep (Positive)  Prior cesarean  
 Diabetes  Maternal infection  Urinary tract infection (UTI)  
 Eclampsia  Methamphetamines/ICE use  Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
Delivery Details:  
Fetal Monitoring:  External  Internal  Performed, method unknown  None 1 min APGAR: \_\_\_\_\_  Unk/Not documented  
Delivery Mode:  Vaginal/spontaneous  Vaginal/assisted  C-section  Unk. 5 min APGAR: \_\_\_\_\_  Unk/Not documented  
Presentation:  Cephalic  Breech  Unk/Not documented Cord pH: \_\_\_\_\_  Unk/Not documented  
Estimate of gestational age (weeks): \_\_\_\_\_  Unk/Not documented  
Special Circumstances Recognized at Birth (select all that apply):  
 None  Decelerations  Placenta Abruption  
 Cardiac Malformation/Abnormality - Acyanotic  Fetal Hydrops  Placenta Previa  
 Cardiac Malformation/Abnormality - Cyanotic  Meconium Aspiration  Shoulder Dystocia  
 Congenital Malformation/Abnormality (Non-Cardiac)  Multiple Gestations  Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Cord Prolapse  Nuchal Cord

### 1.3 Discharge Data

Discharge Disposition:  Dead  Alive  Disposition Pending [-90 days post event(s)]  
Date/Time of Hospital Discharge/Death: \_\_\_\_\_  Time Not Documented  
Declared DNAR during this admission?  Yes  No  
Date/Time of DNAR order: \_\_\_\_\_  Time Not Documented  
If patient died:  
Was Life Support Withdrawn?  Yes  No  
If patient survived to discharge:  
Discharge Destination:  
 Home  Skilled nursing facility  Mental health facility  
 Other acute care hospital  Other supervised residential facility  Other  
 Rehabilitation center  Hospice (see home hospice)  Unknown/Not Documented  
CPC/PCPC at Discharge: \_\_\_\_\_  Unknown/Not Documented  
Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

### 2.1 Pre-Event

Was pt discharged from an Intensive Care Unit (ICU) prior to this CPA event?  Yes  No  
 If yes, date admitted to non-ICU unit (after ICU discharge): \_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_

Was pt discharged from a Post Anesthesia Care Unit (PACU) within 24 hrs prior to this CPA event?  Yes  No

Was patient in the ED within 24 hours prior to this CPA event?  Yes  No

Did pt receive conscious/procedural sedation or general anesthesia within 24 hrs prior to this CPA event?  Yes  No

### Vital Signs (all vital signs taken in the last 4 hrs prior to this CPA event. If none, indicate last documented vital signs prior to CPA event)

Date/Time	HR	BP	Resp Rate	SpO2	Temp./Units	Date/Time	HR	BP	Resp Rate	SpO2	Temp./Units
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____ C F	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____ C F
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____ C F	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____ C F

### 2.2 Pre-existing Conditions

Pre-existing Conditions at Time of Event (check all that apply & review op-defs carefully):

<input type="checkbox"/> None (review options below carefully)	<input type="checkbox"/> Congestive heart failure (this admission)	<input type="checkbox"/> Metastatic or hematologic malignancy
<input type="checkbox"/> Acute CNS non-stroke event	<input type="checkbox"/> Congestive heart failure (prior to this admission)	<input type="checkbox"/> Metabolic/electrolyte abnormality
<input type="checkbox"/> Acute stroke	<input type="checkbox"/> Diabetes mellitus	<input type="checkbox"/> Myocardial ischemia/infarction (this admission)
<input type="checkbox"/> Arrhythmia (excludes sinus tachycardia)	<input type="checkbox"/> Hepatic insufficiency	<input type="checkbox"/> Myocardial ischemia/infarction (prior to admit)
<input type="checkbox"/> Baseline depression in CNS function	<input type="checkbox"/> HIV Positive	<input type="checkbox"/> Pneumonia
<input type="checkbox"/> Cardiac malformation/abnormality – cyanotic	<input type="checkbox"/> AIDS (if HIV Positive)	<input type="checkbox"/> Renal insufficiency
<input type="checkbox"/> Cardiac malformation/abnormality – cyanotic	<input type="checkbox"/> Hypotension/hypoperfusion	<input type="checkbox"/> Respiratory insufficiency
<input type="checkbox"/> Congenital malformation/abnormality (Non-Cardiac)	<input type="checkbox"/> Major trauma	<input type="checkbox"/> Sepsis/septicemia

### 2.3 Interventions Already in Place

Interventions ALREADY IN PLACE when need for chest compressions and/or defibrillation was first recognized (check all that apply):

Part A:  None

<input type="checkbox"/> Assisted or mechanical ventilation (includes CPAP/BiPAP)	<b>Monitoring:</b>	<b>Vascular access</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Intra-arterial catheter	<input type="checkbox"/> ECG	<input type="checkbox"/> Peripheral vein
<input type="checkbox"/> Invasive airway	<input type="checkbox"/> Apnea	<input type="checkbox"/> Central vein
<input type="checkbox"/> Pacer/maker	<input type="checkbox"/> Apnea/bradycardia	<input type="checkbox"/> Intraosseous (IO)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Pulse oximetry	<input type="checkbox"/> Umbilical vein (UVC)
		<input type="checkbox"/> Umbilical artery (UAC)

Part B:  None

<b>IV/IO continuous infusion of antiarrhythmic(s):</b>	<b>IV/IO continuous infusion of vasoactive agent(s):</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Chest tube(s)
<input type="checkbox"/> Amiodarone/Corderone	<input type="checkbox"/> Dobutamine	<input type="checkbox"/> Conscious/procedural sedation
<input type="checkbox"/> Lidocaine	<input type="checkbox"/> Dopamine > 3 mcg/kg/min	<input type="checkbox"/> Dialysis/extracorporeal filtration therapy (ongoing)
<input type="checkbox"/> Procainamide	<input type="checkbox"/> Epinephrine	<input type="checkbox"/> Inhaled nitric oxide therapy (newborn/infant)
<input type="checkbox"/> Other antiarrhythmics:	<input type="checkbox"/> Nitroglycerin	<input type="checkbox"/> Internal cardiac defibrillator (ICD)
(specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Norepinephrine	<input type="checkbox"/> Intra-aortic balloon pump
	<input type="checkbox"/> Phenylephrine	<input type="checkbox"/> Prostaglandins – cont. infusion (newborn/infant)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other vasoactive agents:	<input type="checkbox"/> Pulmonary artery (PA) catheter
	(specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Sedative/narcotic – cont. infusion (including PCA)
		<input type="checkbox"/> Supplemental oxygen (cannula, mask, hood or tent)
		<input type="checkbox"/> Other prior interventions in place:
		(specify) _____



### 心肺复苏后注册登记表

登记号      住院号      医院名称      填表日期      年    月    日

(1)基本特征	姓名                      性别 (女=1, 男=2) : <input type="checkbox"/> 男 <input type="checkbox"/> 女 年龄                      出生日期: □□□□年□□月□□日			
	心脏骤停前脑功能分级 <input type="checkbox"/>		心脏骤停前全身功能分级 <input type="checkbox"/>	
(2)既往病史	急性心肌梗死 <input type="checkbox"/> 心绞痛 <input type="checkbox"/> 充血性心衰 <input type="checkbox"/> (NYHA I=1, II=2, III=3, IV=4) <input type="checkbox"/> 室性心律失常 <input type="checkbox"/> 室上性心律失常 <input type="checkbox"/> 中风 <input type="checkbox"/> 高血压 <input type="checkbox"/> 糖尿病 <input type="checkbox"/> I型 <input type="checkbox"/> II型 <input type="checkbox"/> 肺部疾病 <input type="checkbox"/> 神经系统疾病 (中风单独记录) <input type="checkbox"/> 肾脏疾病 <input type="checkbox"/> 肝硬化 <input type="checkbox"/> 目前吸烟 <input type="checkbox"/> 肥胖 (BMI>kg m <sup>2</sup> ) <input type="checkbox"/> 酗酒/药物滥用 <input type="checkbox"/> 不复苏遗嘱 <input type="checkbox"/> 体健 <input type="checkbox"/>			
(3)气道	气管插管 <input type="checkbox"/> 上机时间:                      拔管场所:                      拔管时间: <input type="checkbox"/> 其他气道装置 <input type="checkbox"/> 类型:                      气管导管错位 <input type="checkbox"/> 气管切开口 <input type="checkbox"/>			
(4)呼吸	0~1h	1~24h	24~48h	48~72h
自主呼吸	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
最高呼吸频率 (/分)				
通气模式				
神经肌肉阻断剂	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(5)血气分析	0~1h	1~24h	24~48h	48~72h
最高 FiO <sub>2</sub> (%)				
最低 PaO <sub>2</sub> (mmHg)				
最高 PaO <sub>2</sub> (mmHg)				
最低 PaCO <sub>2</sub> (mmHg)				
最高 PaCO <sub>2</sub> (mmHg)				
最低 pH				
最高 pH				
最低 HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> (mmol/L)				
最低碱剩余 (BE±)				
最高乳酸 (mmol/L)				
SpO <sub>2</sub> <85%				
PEEP (cmH <sub>2</sub> O)				
CPAP				
血气检测次数				
出 ICU 后氧疗	<input type="checkbox"/>	二氧化碳监测 <input type="checkbox"/>		
(6)胸部 x 线	气胸 <input type="checkbox"/> 血胸 <input type="checkbox"/> 肺水肿 <input type="checkbox"/> 胸部 x 线浸润, 胃内容物反流入气管 <input type="checkbox"/> 意外拔管 <input type="checkbox"/> 需重新插管 <input type="checkbox"/>			
(7)并发症				
(8)循环	入院时心律 <input type="checkbox"/> (窦性=1, 室上性=2, 室速=3, 室颤=4, 无脉性电活动=5, 心跳停止=6, 其他=7, 无=9) 需要治疗的心律失常 <input type="checkbox"/>			
需治疗的心律失常	0~1h	1~24h	24~48h	48~72h
室上性	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
室性	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
心率 (次/分)	0~1h	1~24h	24~48h	48~72h
最快				
最慢				
治疗心律失常	ICD <input type="checkbox"/> 时间□□月□□日; 起搏器 <input type="checkbox"/> 时间□□月□□日□□小时; β 阻滞剂 <input type="checkbox"/> 时间□□月□□日□□小时; 胺碘酮 (静注) <input type="checkbox"/> 时间□□月□□日□□小时; 胺碘酮 (口服) <input type="checkbox"/> 时间□□月□□日□□小时; 阿托品 (静注或口服) <input type="checkbox"/> 时间□□月□□日□□小时			